

**Division of Criminal Justice Services
Office of Justice Research and Performance**



Juvenile Justice Annual Update for 2010

June 14, 2011

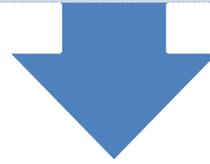
Last Updated: June 16, 2011

New York State Juvenile Justice Processing - 2010

Juvenile Arrests/ Criminal Activity* – 48,000

Formal Juvenile Arrests
24,000

Other
24,000



Probation Intake – 22,000

Adjusted/Other – 10,000

Referred for Petition – 12,000



JD & DF Petitions Filed – 12,000



Dispositions

Placements
1,300

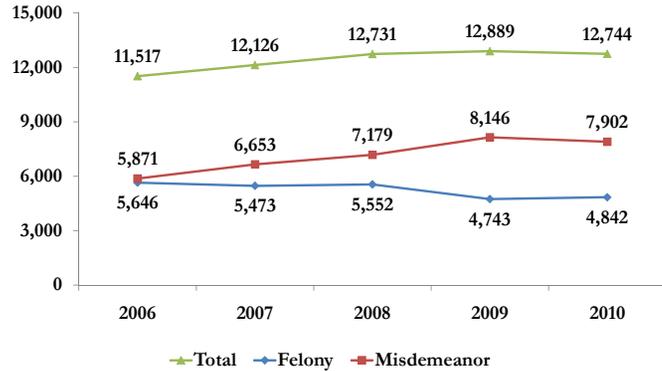
Probation
3,600

Other
7,100

* Estimate based on partial data

NYC Juvenile Formal Arrests Increased (+11%) Since 2006, Declined (-1%) in 2010

NYC Juvenile Formal Arrests 2006 - 2010

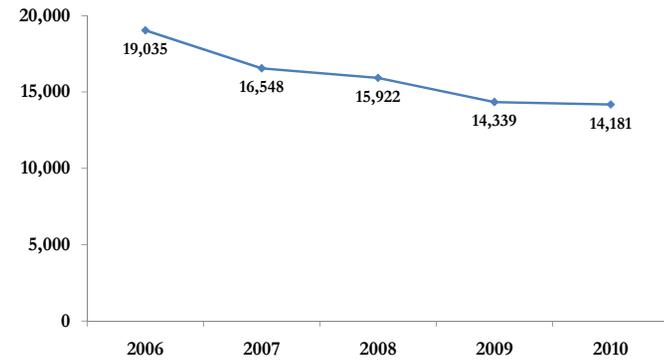


Source: NYPD

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Juvenile Arrests/Criminal Activity Down (-25%) Since 2006, Down (-1%) in 2010

Rest of State Juvenile Arrests/Criminal Activity 2006-2010

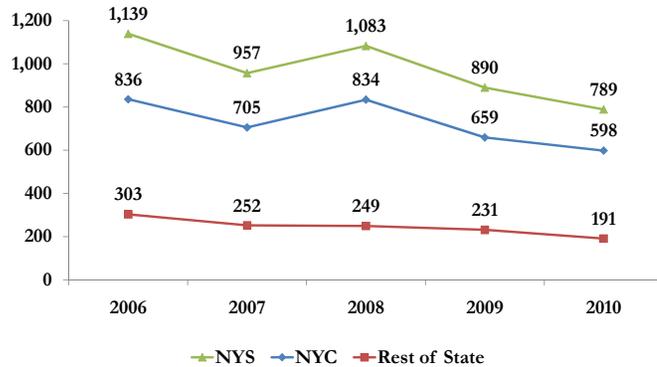


Source: NYS DCJS UCR

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JO Arrests Down (-31%) Since 2006, Down (-11%) in 2010

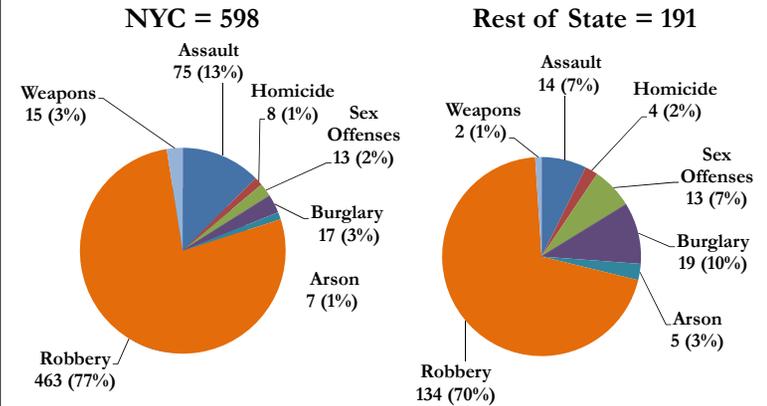
NYS Juvenile Offender Arrests 2006 - 2010



Source: NYS DCJS CCH

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Juvenile Offender Arrests By Crime Category- Robbery Most Common

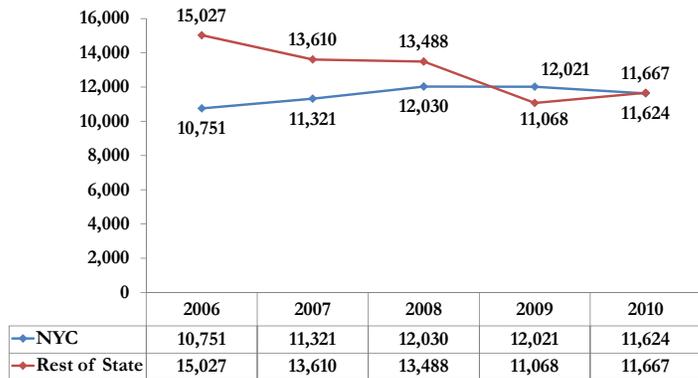


Source: NYS DCJS CCH

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**NYC Intakes Declined (-3%) in 2010 After 3 Years of Increases;
Rest of State Increased (+5%) in 2010**

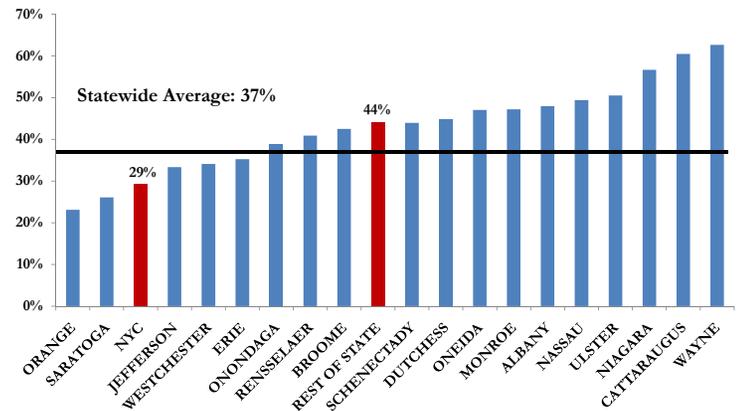
NYS Juvenile Probation Intake Cases Opened*



* Includes Juvenile Delinquent and Designated Felony cases.

Source: NYS DCJS OPCA PWS

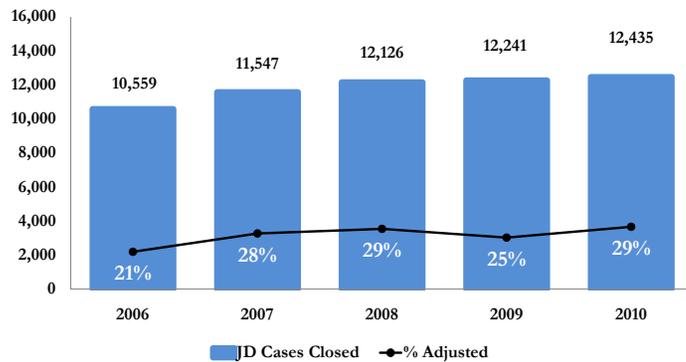
**2010 Probation Cases Adjusted*
(Among Cases Closed)**



* Only counties with 150 or more total JD cases closed are shown.

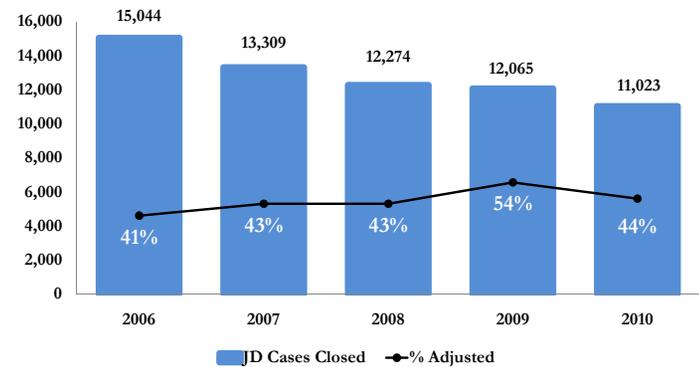
Source: NYS DCJS OPCA PWS

**NYC Probation
Cases Closed as Adjusted
2006-2010**



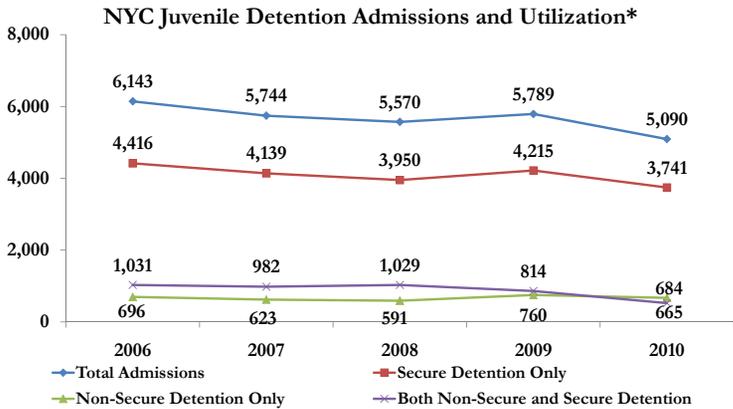
Source: NYS DCJS OPCA PWS

**Non-NYC Probation
Cases Closed as Adjusted
2006-2010**



Source: NYS DCJS OPCA PWS

**NYC Detention Admissions Declined (-17%) Between 2006-2010;
Most NYC Detention Admissions are Secure Only**



* This does not include transfers between custody levels (i.e. secure, limited secure, non-secure, etc) during a youth custody stay. Not comparable to Non-NYC. Includes Juvenile Delinquents, Designated Felonies, and Juvenile Offenders.

Source: NYC ACS

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**NYC Detention Admissions
Down (-12%) 2009 vs. 2010, 700 Fewer Admissions**

NYC Admissions to Detention by Admission Type

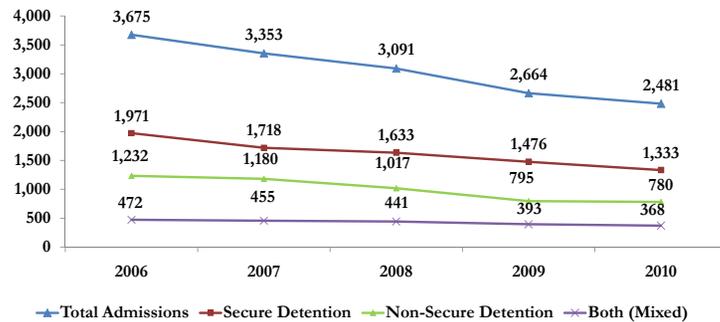
	2009	2010	# Change	% Change
Secure Only	4,215	3,741	-474	-11%
Nonsecure Only	760	684	-76	-10%
Both Secure and Nonsecure	814	665	-149	-18%
Total	5,789	5,090	-699	-12%

Source: NYC ACS

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**Detention Admissions in Rest of State Declined (-32%) Since 2006,
Down (-7%) in 2010**

Rest of State Juvenile Detention Admissions and Utilization*



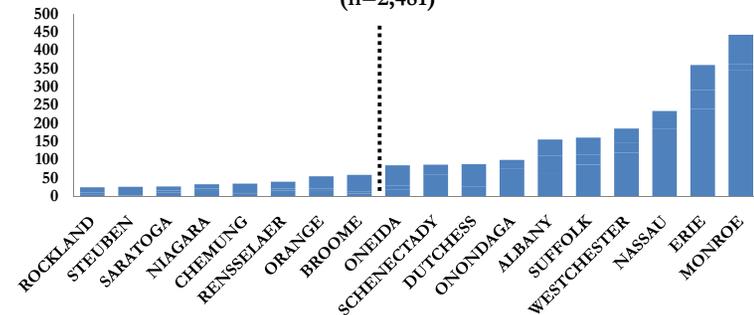
* Only one admission per youth per year is counted. Not comparable to NYC. Includes Juvenile Delinquents, Designated Felonies, and Juvenile Offenders. Excludes PINS.

Source: NYS OCFS

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**10 Counties Accounted For Over 75% Of Detention
Admissions In Rest of State During 2010**

**Rest of State Juvenile Detention Admissions in 2010
(n=2,481)**

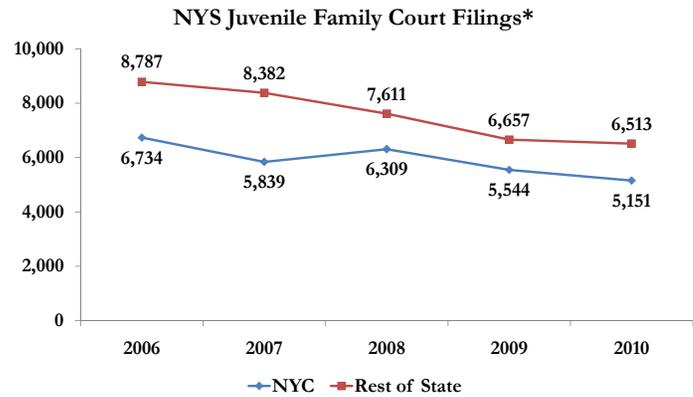


* Based on originating county, excludes interstate admissions and PINS. Only one admission per youth is counted. Counties with fewer than 25 juveniles not shown.

Source: NYS OCFS

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Since 2006: NYC Court Filings Declined (-24%); Rest of State Declined (-26%). Since 2009: NYC Declined (-7%), Rest of State Declined (-2%)



* Includes initial Juvenile Delinquent and Designated Felony cases; 2010 data is preliminary.

Source: NYS OCA

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Fewer Petitions Were Filed in 2010

Total JD/DF Petitions Filed 2009 vs 2010*

	2009	2010	# Change	% Change
NYC	5,544	5,151	-393	-7.1%
Rest of State	6,657	6,514	-143	-2.1%
Total	12,201	11,665	-536	-4.4%

* 2010 data is preliminary.

Source: NYS OCA

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Fewer Property Crime Filings in NYC Drove the Decline; Personal Crime Filings Increased (+6%)

New York City JD/DF Filings by Crime Type*

2009 vs 2010

	2009	2010	# Change	% Change
Personal	2,530	2,683	153	6.0%
Property	1,940	1,519	-421	-21.7%
Other	1,074	949	-125	-11.6%
Total	5,544	5,151	-393	-7.1%

* 2010 data is preliminary.

Source: NYS OCA

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Court Filings Declined Slightly in Rest of State Across All Categories

Non-New York City JD/DF Filings by Crime Type*

2009 vs 2010

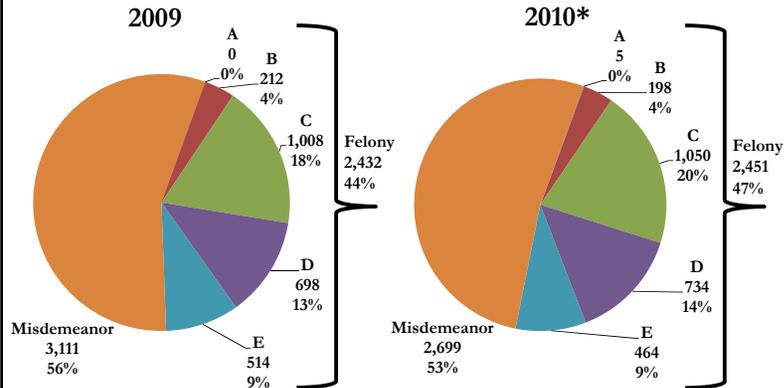
	2009	2010	# Change	% Change
Personal	2,311	2,257	-54	-2.3%
Property	3,543	3,512	-31	-0.9%
Other	803	745	-58	-7.2%
Total	6,657	6,514	-143	-2.1%

* 2010 data is preliminary.

Source: NYS OCA

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NYC JD/DF Filings 2009 vs. 2010: Most Serious Petition Charge By Class

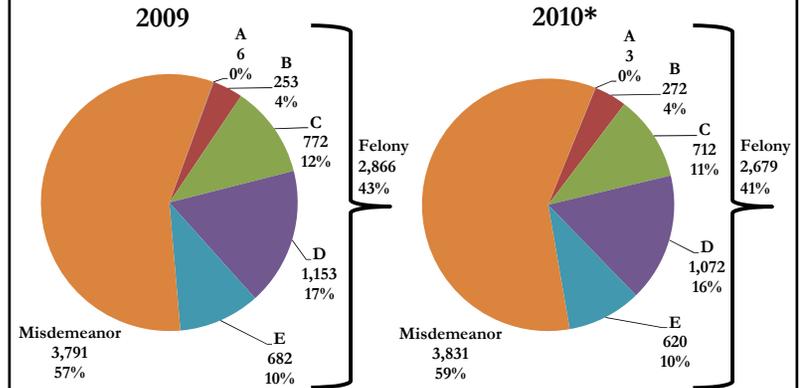


* 2010 data is preliminary.

Source: NYS OCA

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Rest of State JD/DF Filings 2009 vs. 2010: Most Serious Petition Charge By Class

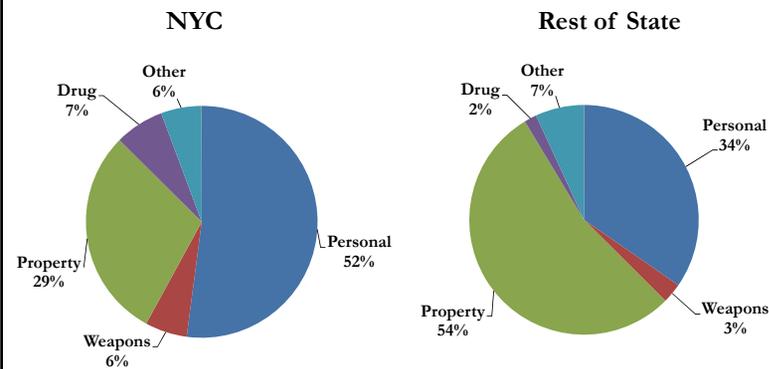


* 2010 data is preliminary.

Source: NYS OCA

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2010 Initial JD/DF Filings: Most Serious Charge By Crime Type

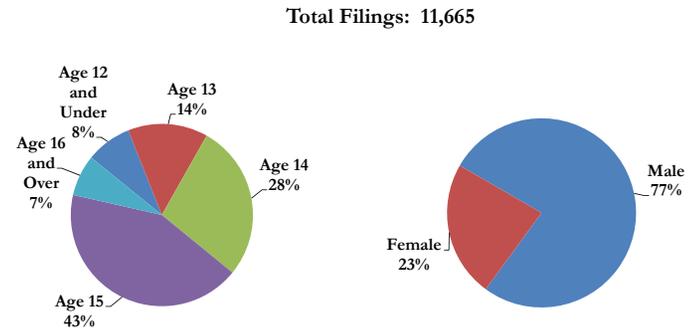


* 2010 data is preliminary.

Source: NYS OCA

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2010 Statewide JD/DF Filings: Age and Gender at Petition Filing



* 2010 data is preliminary.

Source: NYS OCA

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NYC Dispositions Resulting in Placement (-13%) and Probation (-9%) Both Down 2009 vs. 2010

NYC JD/DF Dispositions

	2009	2010	# Change	% Change
Total	5,693	5,297	-396	-7%
Placements	757	662	-95	-13%
% Placements	13.3%	12.5%		
Probation	1,843	1,668	-175	-9%
% Probation	32.4%	31.5%		
Other	3,093	2,967	-126	-4%
% Other	54.3%	56.0%		

* 2010 data is preliminary.

Source: NYS OCA

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Non-NYC Dispositions Resulting in Placement Declined (-10%) 2009 vs. 2010, Probation Increased

Rest of State JD/DF Dispositions

	2009	2010	# Change	% Change
Total	6,747	6,552	-195	-3%
Placements	671	604	-67	-10%
% Placements	10%	9%		
Probation	1,910	1,897	-13	-1%
% Probation	28%	29%		
Other	4,166	4,051	-115	-3%
% Other	62%	62%		

* 2010 data is preliminary.

Source: NYS OCA

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Placements in NYC are Down (-13%), Driven by Fewer OCFS Placements

NYC Placements by Type

	2009	2010*	# Change	% Change
OCFS	460	341	-119	-26%
OCFS/Voluntary Agency	272	277	5	2%
County DSS**	25	44	19	76%
Total Admissions to Placement	757	662	-95	-13%

*2010 data is preliminary.

**In NYC, County DSS reflects youth ordered placed outside of OCFS' responsibility.

Source: NYS OCA

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Placements in the Rest of State Are Down (-10%), Driven By OCFS and OCFS Voluntary Agency Placements

Rest of State Placements by Type

	2009	2010	# Change	% Change
OCFS	172	119	-53	-31%
OCFS/Voluntary Agency	90	67	-23	-26%
County DSS	403	411	8	2%
Unknown	6	7	1	17%
Total Admissions to Placement	671	604	-67	-10%

* 2010 data is preliminary.

Source: NYS OCA

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NYC Ordered 53% of Statewide Placements, But 76% of OCFS Placements

2010 Placements by Type*

	NYC	Rest of State	Statewide Total
OCFS	341	119	460
OCFS/Voluntary Agency	277	67	344
County DSS**	44	411	455
Unknown	0	7	7
Total Admissions to Placement	662	604	1,266

*2010 data is preliminary.

**In NYC, County DSS reflects youth ordered placed outside of OCFS' responsibility.

Source: NYS OCA

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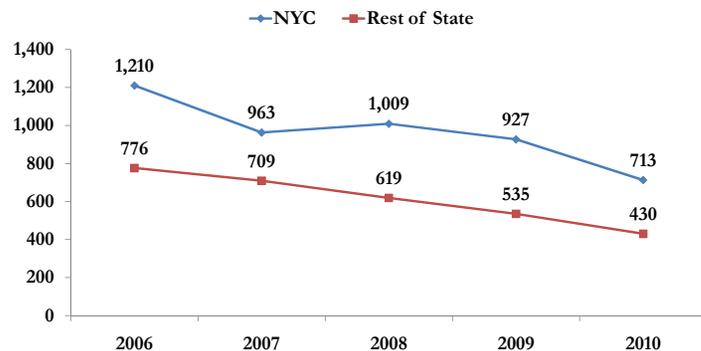
What Is Driving the Decrease in OCFS Admissions?

- 1) Decrease in NYC (-7%) and Rest of State dispositions (-3%)
- 2) When placements are ordered, a slight shift from OCFS placement to other types of placement
- 3) For NYC, fewer placements overall and a corresponding increase in dismissals – ACDs and other outcomes
- 4) For Rest of State, shift from placements to probation

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Total OCFS Custody Admissions Down Since 2006; NYC (-41%) and Rest of State (-44%)

NYS Juvenile Admissions to OCFS Custody*



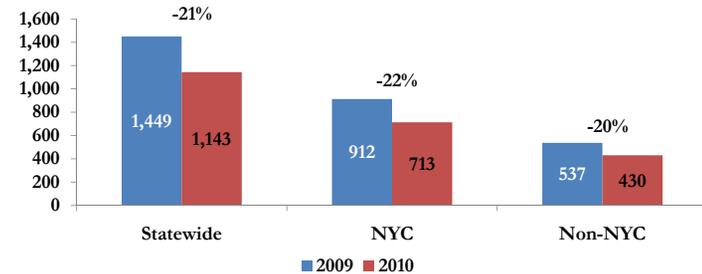
* 2010 data is preliminary.

Source: NYS OCFS

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OCFS Admissions to Placement Declined 21% In 2010

OCFS Total Admissions to Placement 2009 vs 2010*

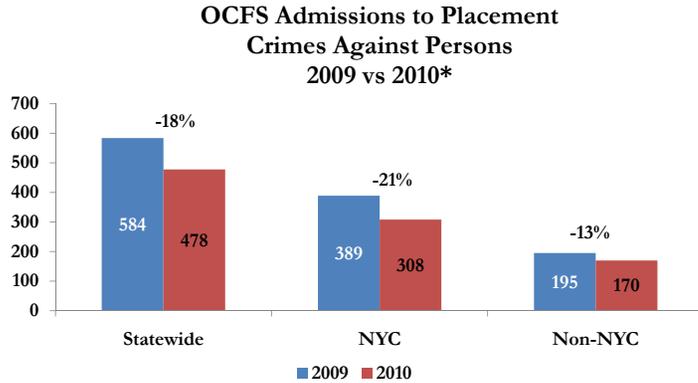


* 2010 data is preliminary.

Source: NYS OCFS

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Admissions to OCFS Placement For Crimes Against Persons Down 18%

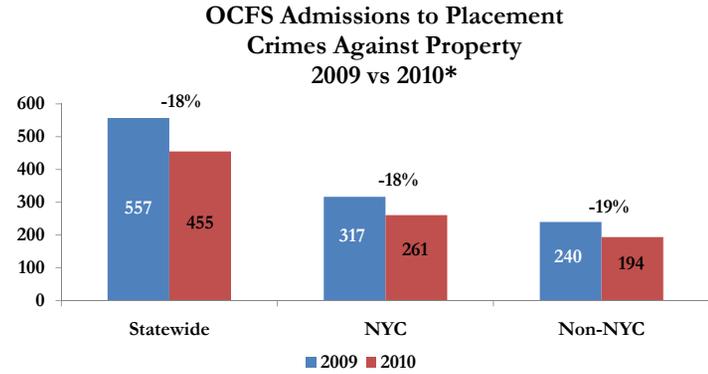


* 2010 data is preliminary.

Source: NYS OCFS

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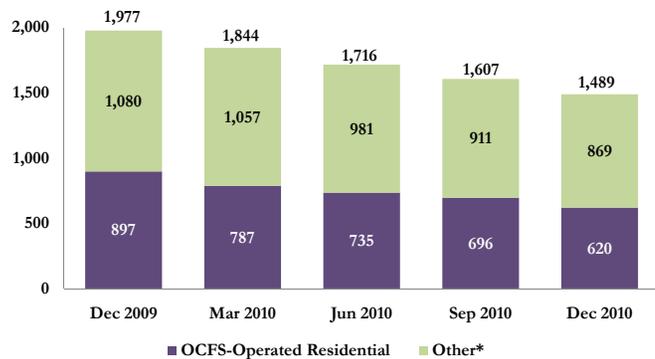
Admissions to OCFS Placement for Crimes Against Property Down 18%



* 2010 data is preliminary.

Source: NYS OCFS

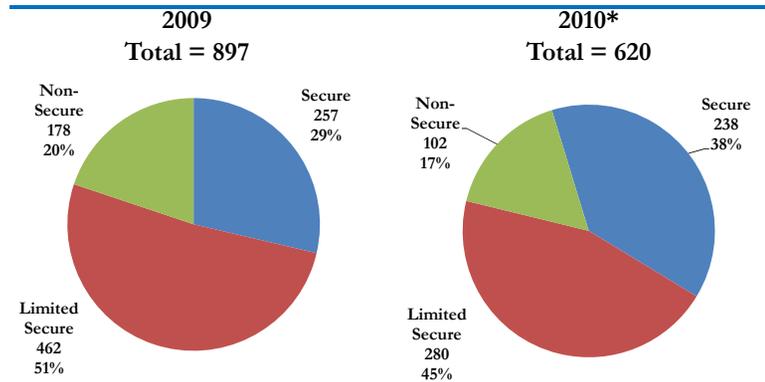
Total Custody Down Dramatically (-25%) in 12 Months, Driven by a 31% Drop in OCFS-Operated Residential Facilities



* Other includes Voluntary Agencies, Foster Care, and Community Services (Day Programs and Aftercare).

Source: NYS OCFS

Statewide Youth in Custody in OCFS Residential Facilities By Custody Level 2009 vs. 2010



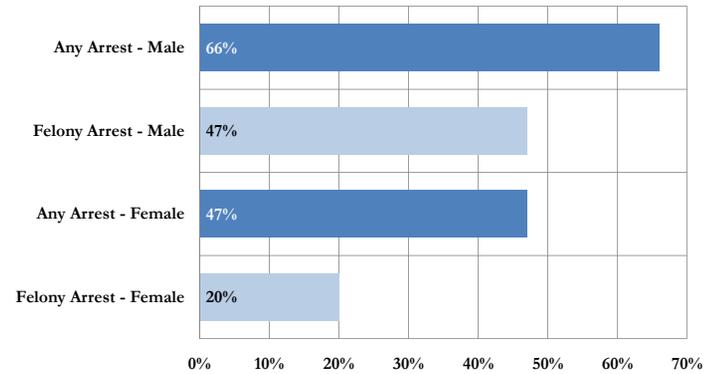
* 2010 data is preliminary.

Source: NYS OCFS

OCFS Recidivism Study

- OCFS conducted a study of the re-arrest rates of JD's and JO's during the two years following their release from residential placement.
- Youth included in study were released in 2007 from residential placement at OCFS and Voluntary Agencies.

Recidivism Rates for JDs and JOs Two Years After Release From Residential Placement at OCFS and Voluntary Agency Facilities



*Adapted from *Juvenile Recidivism Study (2010)* NYS OCFS Includes JDs and JOs released in 2007.

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Re-Arrest Rates for 16-20 Year Old Males Convicted of Any Felony and Sentenced to Jail or Probation Any Re-Arrest

Age at Original Felony Disposition	2 Years	5 Years	10 Years
16	73.6%	87.9%	91.4%
17	69.4%	83.7%	88.9%
18	67.5%	80.8%	86.3%
19	62.7%	79.1%	84.7%

* 1999-2000 cohort includes a small number of other community sentences.

Source: NYS DCJS CCH

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Re-Arrest Rates for 16-20 Year Old Males Convicted of Any Felony and Sentenced to Jail or Probation Felony Re-Arrest

Age at Original Felony Disposition	2 Years	5 Years	10 Years
16	52.4%	71.2%	79.1%
17	48.7%	64.1%	73.7%
18	47.9%	63.3%	71.3%
19	42.1%	58.8%	68.6%

* 1999-2000 cohort includes a small number of other community sentences.

Source: NYS DCJS CCH

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